

Preparing DNA libraries

Making OS DNBs

Sequencing

Applicable sets/kits

- MGIEasy Fast FS DNA Library Prep Set (16 RXN Cat. No.: 940-000029-00) (96 RXN Cat. No.: 940-000027-00)

Name	Component	Cat. No.
MGIEasy Fast FS DNA Library Prep Module	20× Elute Enhancer	
	Fast FS Buffer	
	Fast FS Enzyme	940-000028-00 (16 RXN)
	Ligation Enhancer	940-000031-00 (96 RXN)
	Fast Ligation Buffer	
	Ad Ligase	
MGIEasy UDB Primers Adapter Kit	PCR Enzyme Mix	
	UDB Adapter	1000022800 (16 RXN)
MGIEasy DNA Clean Beads	UDB PCR Primer	1000022802 (96 RXN)
	DNA Clean Beads	1000005278 (16 RXN)
	TE Buffer	1000005279 (96 RXN)

- DNBSEQ OneStep DNB Make Reagent Kit (OS-DB) (Cat. No.: 1000026466)

Component	Quantity
Low TE Buffer	300 µL × 1 tube
Make DNB Buffer (OS DB)	80 µL × 1 tube
Make DNB Enzyme Mix I (OS)	160 µL × 1 tube
Make DNB Enzyme Mix II (OS)	16 µL × 1 tube
Stop DNB Reaction Buffer	100 µL × 1 tube

- DNBSEQ-G50RS High-throughput Sequencing Set (FCS SE100) (Cat. No.: 1000019860)

Name	Component	Cat. No.
DNBSEQ-G50RS Rapid Sequencing Flow Cell	Sequencing Flow Cell	1000020209
	Low TE Buffer	
DNBSEQ-G50RS High-throughput Sequencing Kit (FCL SE50/FCS SE100)	Make DNB Buffer	
	Make DNB Enzyme Mix I	
	Make DNB Enzyme Mix II (LC)	
	Stop DNB Reaction Buffer	
	DNB Load Buffer I	
	DNB Load Buffer II	1000019849
	Micro Tube 0.5mL (Empty)	
	dNTPs Mix III	
	dNTPs Mix II	
	Sequencing Enzyme Mix	
Sequencing Reagent Cartridge		
Transparent sealing film		

- DNBSEQ-G50RS High-throughput Sequencing Set (FCL SE100) (Cat. No.: 1000019856)

Name	Component	Cat. No.
DNBSEQ-G50RS Rapid Sequencing Flow Cell	Sequencing Flow Cell	1000020208

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Name	Component	Cat. No.
DNBSEQ-G50RS High-throughput Sequencing Kit (FCL SE100)	Low TE Buffer	
	Make DNB Buffer	
	Make DNB Enzyme Mix I	
	Make DNB Enzyme Mix II (LC)	
	Stop DNB Reaction Buffer	
	DNB Load Buffer I	
	DNB Load Buffer II	1000019850
	Micro Tube 0.5mL (Empty)	
	dNTPs Mix III	
	dNTPs Mix II	
	Sequencing Enzyme Mix	
Sequencing Reagent Cartridge		
Transparent sealing film		

- CPAS Barcode Primer 4 Reagent Kit (Cat. No.: 1000014048)

Component	Quantity
AD153 Barcode Primer 4	3.5 mL × 1 tube

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Preparing samples

1. The starting amount of each gDNA sample is recommended to be 110 ng for DNA library preparation. Add TE Buffer to the sample until the total volume reaches 48 µL.

Tips

- If there are specific requirements, the starting amount can be adjusted within the range of 1.1 ng to 220 ng. Add TE buffer to the sample until the total volume reaches 48 µL.
 - Only one starting amount can be used for each library preparation process.
2. Transfer 48 µL of each sample to a break-away 8-strip PCR tube and place the tube on ice until use.

Tips

- Ensure that no bubble exists at the bottom of the tube and no liquid exists on the inner wall.
- For 4 or 8 samples, one set of 8-strip tubes is needed. For 16 samples, 2 sets of 8-strip tubes are needed.
- If the number of samples is less than 4, 8, or 16, fill in the remaining tubes with water. Prepare the reagents and consumables according to the actual number of samples.

Preparing reagents

1. Take out all reagents from MGIEasy Fast FS DNA Library Prep Module. Mix Fast FS Enzyme thoroughly, briefly centrifuge it, and place it on ice until use. Thaw Fast FS Buffer and Fast Ligation Buffer at room temperature, mix them thoroughly, briefly centrifuge them, and place them on ice until use.

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2. Prepare the reagents according to the table below:

Component	Consumable	Volume (μL)		
		4 RXN	8 RXN	16 RXN
Fast FS Buffer	0.5 mL PCR SC micro tube	65	105	215
Fast FS Enzyme	0.5 mL PCR SC micro tube	30	45	105
Ligation Enhancer	0.5 mL PCR SC micro tube	12	18	55
Fast Ligation Buffer	0.5 mL PCR SC micro tube	143	225	450
Ad Ligase	0.5 mL PCR SC micro tube	33	50	100
PCR Enzyme Mix	2 mL PCR SC micro tube	300	470	955

Tips

When preparing libraries for 16 samples by using MGIEasy Fast FS DNA Library Prep Set (16 RXN), manually transfer the PCR Enzyme Mix to a 2 ml PCR SC micro tube and directly use the tubes of other reagents from the MGIEasy Fast FS DNA Library Prep Set for automatic library preparation.

3. Prepare 1× Elute Enhancer, En-TE, and En-Beads. All the solutions should be used within 7 days.

Tips

1× Elute Enhancer should be stored at room temperature, while En-TE and En-Beads should be stored at a 4 °C refrigerator.

■ 1× Elute Enhancer

Component	Volume (μL)
20× Elute Enhancer	2.5
Nuclease-Free Water	47.5
Total volume	50

■ En-TE

Component	Volume (μL)
1× Elute Enhancer	8
TE Buffer	3992
Total volume	4000

■ EN-Beads

Component	Volume (μL)
1× Elute Enhancer	15
DNA Clean Beads	1485
Total volume	1500

4. Mix En-Beads and DNA Clean Beads. Transfer them into two new 2 mL SC micro tubes according to the table below. Mark the tubes with En-Beads and DNA Clean Beads respectively, and then cap the tubes.

Component	Consumable	Volume (μL)		
		4 RXN	8 RXN	16 RXN
En-Beads	2 mL SC micro tubes	350	700	1300
DNA Clean Beads	2 mL SC micro tubes	500	1000	1800

5. Prepare 25 mL of 80% ethanol.

Tips

Use the 80% ethanol immediately after preparation.

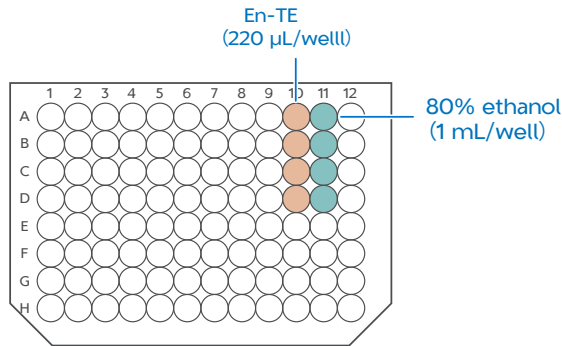
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6. Take out a U-bottom deep-well plate and add the reagents according to the figures below:

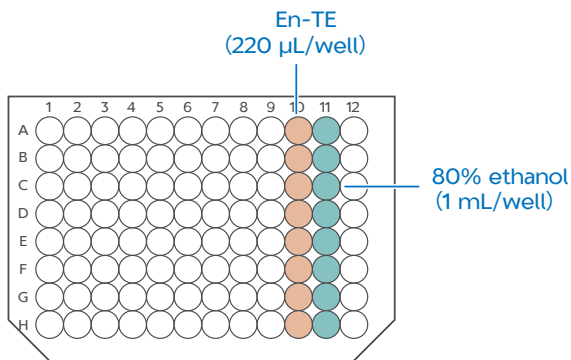
- For 4 RXN:



Add the following reagents:

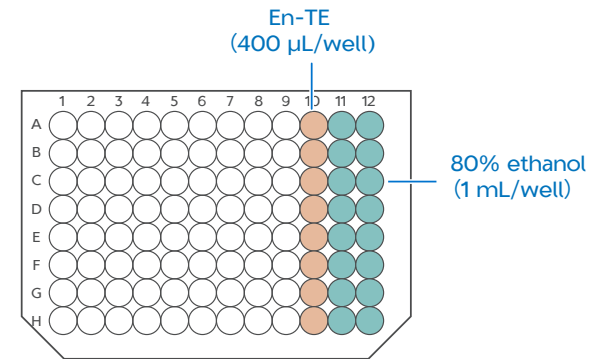
- ◆ Add 220 µL of En-TE to the first four wells in column 10.
- ◆ Add 1 mL of 80% ethanol to the first four wells in column 11.

- For 8 RXN:



Add the following reagents:

- ◆ Add 220 µL of En-TE to each well of column 10.
- ◆ Add 1 mL of 80% ethanol to each well of column 11.
- For 16 RXN:



Add the following reagents:

- ◆ Add 400 µL of En-TE to every well of column 10.
- ◆ Add 1 mL of 80% ethanol to every well of columns 11 and 12.

7. Calculate the adapter dilution factor (diluted by using TE Buffer) according to the actual gDNA amount and the table below. For the gDNA ranging from 50 ng to 200 ng, no dilution is required. For other gDNA samples that require dilution, transfer the adapter solution to a new 0.5 mL SC micro tube, mix the adapter solution thoroughly, centrifuge it, and place the tube on ice until use.

Tips

The quality and quantity of adapters affect library preparation efficiency and library quality.

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gDNA (ng)	MGI adapter	Volume (μL) of the transferred adapter solution		
	Dilution factor	4 RXN	8 RXN	16 RXN
50-200	No dilution	35	55	100
25	2x	35	55	100
10	5x	35	55	100
5	10x	35	55	100
2.5	15x	35	55	100
1	45x	35	55	100

- Transfer PCR Primer into one set (for 4 or 8 RXN) or two sets (for 16 RXN) of 8-strip tubes.

Tips

For 4 samples, transfer PCR Primer into the tubes in the first 4 wells in column 1, with a minimum volume of 15 μL of PCR Primer per tube.

Preparing libraries on MGISP-100RS

- Set **Solution** and **Script** in the Run Wizard interface of MGISP-100RS according to the table below:

Solution	JB-A06-079 MGIEasy Fast FS DNA Library Prep Set_RV1.0_SV2.0
Script	Fast_PCR_DNA_Library_SP100_4&8RXN.py Fast_PCR_DNA_Library_SP100_16RXN.py

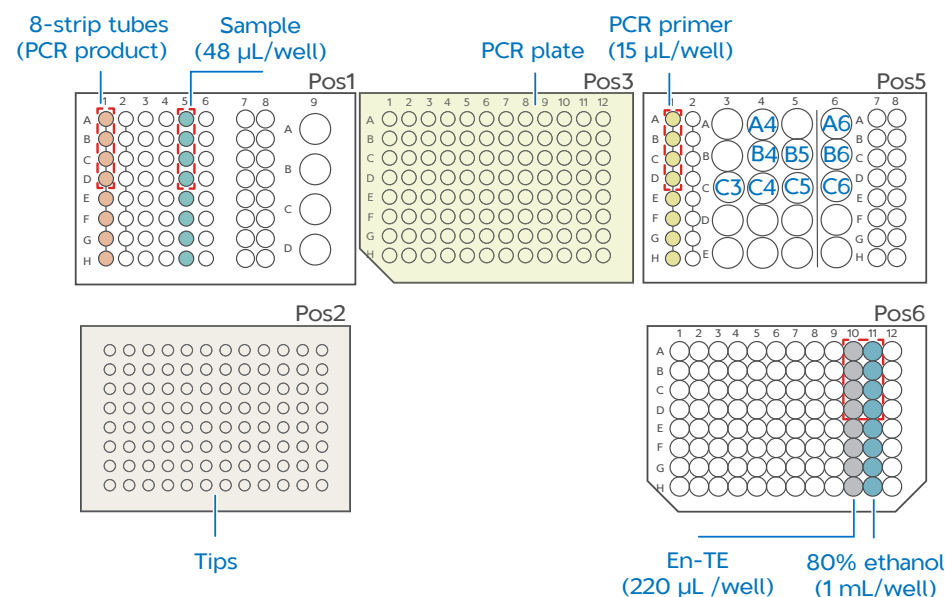
- Mix DNA Clean Beads and EN-Beads thoroughly by using a vortex mixer and centrifuge them briefly before placing consumables.

Tips

Ensure that no bubble exists at the bottom of other tubes, no liquid exists on the inner wall, and all tubes are uncapped.

- Place the consumables according to the figures below:

- For 4&8 RXN

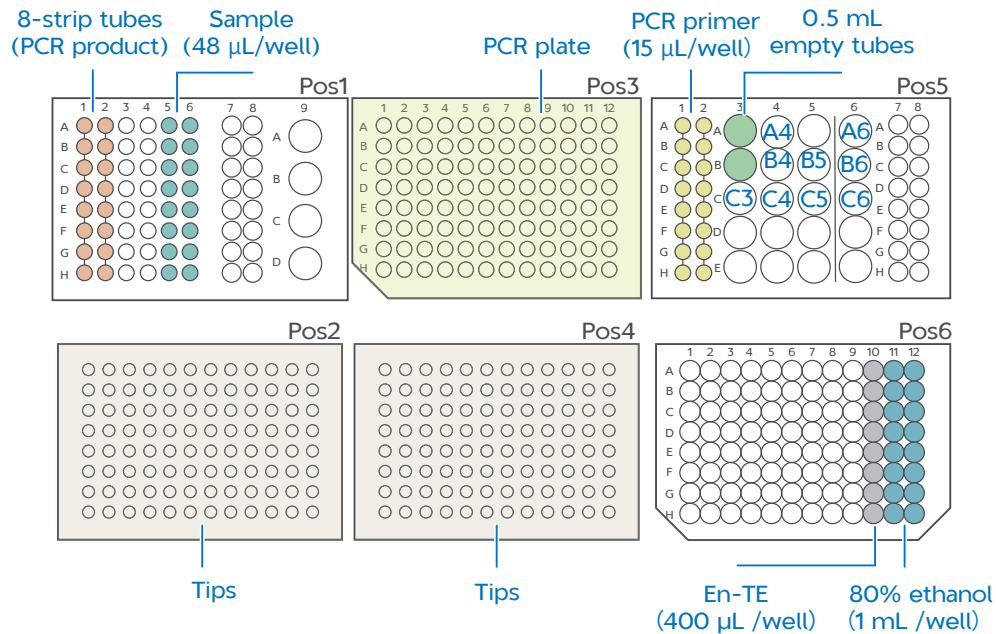


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For 16 RXN



Add the reagents to wells of Pos 5 according to the table below:

Well	Reagent
A4	Fast FS Buffer
A6	Fast FS Enzyme
B4	Fast Ligation Buffer
B5	Ligation Enhancer
B6	Ad Ligase
C3	UDB Adapter
C4	EN Beads
C5	DNA Clean Beads
C6	PCR Enzyme Mix

Tips

- For 4 samples, add reagents to the tubes in the first four wells in column 1 of the deep-well plate. The libraries will be collected in the tubes in the first four wells in column 1 of the deep-well plate.
 - After first use of Ligation Enhancer, place it at a temperature of 10 °C to 30 °C and away from light.
- Tap **Run**. If the 4&8 RXN script runs, the Sample_Num window will pop up. Then select the desired number of samples on the pop-up window.
 - Select the fragmentation time based on the starting amount according to the table below. Then, tap **Continue**.

Starting amount (ng)	Input amount (ng)	Fragmentation time (min)
200	220	12
100	110	12
50	55	12
5	5.5	8
1	1.1	8

- Select the required PCR cycles based on your requirements, leave **Value** blank, and tap **Continue** to start the automatic library preparation.

gDNA (ng)	Required cycles	
	300 ng	1 µg
≥ 100	3-4	5-6
50	5-6	6-7
5	7-9	10-11
1	11-12	13-15

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Tips

The entire process is about 3 hours 10 minutes to 3 hours and 50 minutes. You can pause or resume it as needed in the experiment process.

- After the process is completed, take out the PCR product of Pos 1. The total volume should be 30 μ L. Then cap the 8-strip PCR tubes.
- Quantify the PCR product by using Qubit[®] dsDNA HS Assay Kit or Quant-iT PicoGreen dsDNA Assay Kit. The concentration should be no less than 0.8 ng/ μ L.



Stoppoint

The PCR product can be placed in a -20 °C refrigerator.

- Place the discarded sample tubes, reagent tubes, deep-well plates, and waste bag in the designated waste area.
- (Optional) If no experiment will be conducted on the day, clean the operation deck with pure water and 75% ethanol. Then, perform a post-clean.

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Preparing samples

- Prepare all the libraries in equal quantities and transfer them into a 0.2 mL PCR tube. Mix the tube thoroughly by using a vortex mixer. Take 25 ng of the mixed library to make DNBs. The volume should be no less than or equal to 20 μ L.

- Take out Make DNB Buffer (OS-DB) from DNBSEQ OneStep DNB Make Reagent Kit (OS-DB) to prepare the following reaction solution:

Component	Volume (μ L)
Mixed library	20
Make DNB Buffer (OS-DB)	20
Total volume	40

- Vortex and briefly centrifuge the PCR tube to collect the reaction solution at the bottom of the tube.
- Place the PCR tube in a PCR device and start a reaction according to the conditions in the table below:

Temperature	Time
105 °C (Heated lid)	On
95 °C	3 min
40 °C	3 min
4 °C	Hold

- After the reaction is completed, take out the PCR tube, place it on ice, and add the following reagents:

Component	Volume (μ L)
Make DNB Enzyme Mix I	40
Make DNB Enzyme Mix II (OS)	4
Total volume	44

- Vortex and briefly centrifuge the PCR tube to collect the reaction solution at the bottom of the tube.

- Place the PCR tube in a PCR device and start a reaction according to the conditions in the table below. The total reaction volume should be 84 μL .

Temperature	Time
35 °C (Heated lid)	On
30 °C	25 min
4 °C	Hold



Tips

It is recommended to set the temperature of the heated lid to 35 °C or as close as possible to 35 °C .

- After the reaction is completed, add 20 μL of Stop DNB Reaction Buffer to the PCR tube. Pipette the solution 5 to 8 times with a wide-bore pipette tip to mix the solution thoroughly.



Tips

Do not vortex or shake the tube or pipette the solution vigorously.



Stoppoint

The DNBs can be placed at 4 °C for up to 48 hours.

- Take out 2 μL of the DNBs and quantify it by using Qubit ssDNA Assay Kit. The concentration of the DNBs should not be less than 8 ng/ μL .



Tips

If the concentration exceeds 40 ng/ μL , dilute the DNBs to the concentration of 20 ng/ μL with DNB Load Buffer I.

Importing samples

- Click the ZLIMS icon on the desktop of Platform of microorganisms Fast Identification to open the login page of ZLIMS.
- Enter the username (**lite**) and password (**lite123456**), and click **Login**.
- Click **Sequencing + Analysis** on the Home page to open the New Sequence + Analysis page.
- Select **VMI** or set analysis product to **VMI**, select **Import the Sample ID** (for example), and tap **New**.
- Click **Excel Template** or **CSV Template** in the sequencing + analysis import window to download the sample template in .xlsx or .csv format.
- Open the template, fill in the worksheet, and save it to the designated directory.

1	Product Name(*)	DNB ID(*)	Barcode(*)	Sample ID(*)	Sample Name	Sample Type(*)	Host(*)
2	VMI	DNB20221101	UDB-100	test1		DNA	NA
3							
4							

DNB Sample Entry Notes of filling the ...



Tips

- A field with an asterisk (*) is required, and others are optional.
 - Cells in Excel template cannot be merged, and no spaces are allowed before or after the contents in each cell.
 - Some fields include drop-down options, and other fields require manual input. The inputting method varies among the fields.
 - **DNB ID:** The DNB ID should include both letters and numbers. It cannot be the same as the DNB ID that already exists in ZLIMS.
 - **Barcode:** When one sample ID corresponds to multiple barcodes, the multiple barcodes are separated by half-width commas (.). For multiple consecutive barcodes without letters, a tilde (~) can be used.
 - **Sample ID:** It should be a combination of letters and numbers and be unique for identifying the sample.
 - **Sample Name:** The same name indicates the same sample. If both the sample names and sample types are the same, the data will be merged for analysis.
7. Return to the sequencing + analysis import interface, select **Choose File**. Select the completed worksheet in the pop-up box and click **Upload**. The New Sequence + Analysis page returns to view after importing the DNB sample information.
 8. After reviewing the sample information, click **Save**, and then click **OK** in the pop-up window.

Sequencing

Preparing the DNB loading mixture

1. Take out DNB Load Buffer I and DNB Load Buffer II from DNBSEQ-G50RS High-throughput Sequencing Set and place it at room temperature for at least 30 minutes.
2. Mix the buffers thoroughly by using a vortex mixer for 5 seconds, centrifuge them briefly, and then place them on ice until use.
3. Take out a new 0.5 mL SC micro tube. Add the reagents to the tube according to the following table:

Loader	DNB volume (μL)	DNB Load Buffer I (μL)	DNB Load Buffer II (μL)	Make DNB Enzyme Mix II (LC) (μL)
DNBSEQ-G50RS	100	50	50	1

4. Mix DNB loading mixture for 5 to 8 times by using a wide-bore pipette tip to mix it thoroughly. Then, place it at a 4 °C refrigerator until use.



Tips

- Use the DNB loading mixture immediately after preparation.
- Do not centrifuge, vortex, or pipette the DNB loading mixture vigorously.

Preparing the sequencing reagent cartridge

1. Select the sequencing recipe based on different scenarios:
 - When the number of DNA libraries is less than or equal to 8, select FCS SE100.

- When the number of DNA libraries is less than or equal to 40, select FCL SE100.

Tips

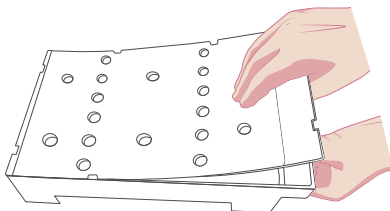
If the samples are loaded on one flow cell, ensure that barcodes corresponding to the libraries are base-balanced.

- Take out the sequencing reagent cartridge, thaw it in a water bath at room temperature, and place in a 2 °C to 8 °C refrigerator until use.
- Take out dNTPs Mix III and dNTPs Mix II one hour in advance, thaw them at room temperature, and place them at a 4 °C refrigerator until use. Mix them by thoroughly by using a vortex mixer for 5 seconds and centrifuge them briefly.
- Invert the cartridge for 3 times. Take out Make DNA Enzyme Mix, place it at a 4 °C refrigerator, and mix it thoroughly by inverting it before being added to the cartridge.

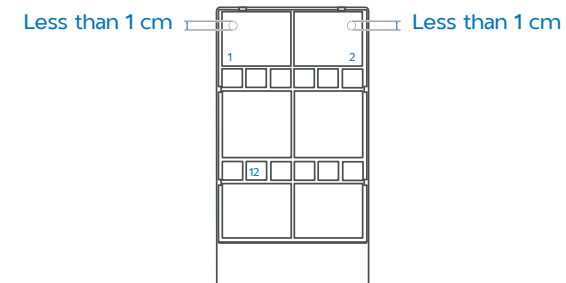
Tips

Ensure that no visible layer exists in the reagents, especially in reagents 17 and 18.

- Open the cartridge cover and wipe the water condensation with a dust-free paper.



- Gently pierce two holes with its diameter smaller than 1 cm at the edge of Wells 1 and 2 by using a new 1 mL pipette tip.



- Take out a 1 mL pipette and add the reagents according to the tables below:

■ FCS SE100

Name	Volume (mL)	
	Well 1	Well 2
dNTPs Mix III	0.320	/
dNTPs Mix II	/	0.560
Make DNA Enzyme Mix	0.320	0.280

■ FCL SE100

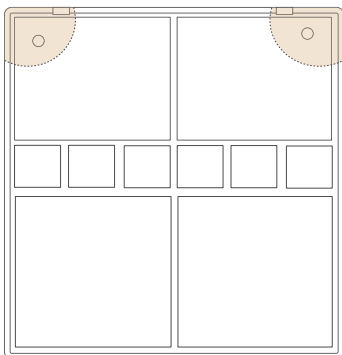
Name	Volume (mL)	
	Well 1	Well 2
dNTPs Mix III	0.440	/
dNTPs Mix II	/	0.760
Make DNA Enzyme Mix	0.440	0.380

- Cover the holes with transparent sealing films.



Tips

Do not cover the center of the holes to avoid interfering with the reagent needle.



9. Hold both sides of the cartridge with both hands and invert it for 10 to 20 times to mix the reagents thoroughly.



Tips

Ensure that visible vortex exists and the colors of both layers in reagent in Well 1 are the same.

10. (Optional) Dual barcode sequencing:


- ① Take out CPAS AD153 barcode primer 4 solution from CPAS Barcode Primer 4 Reagent Kit, thaw it at room temperature, and mix it thoroughly for 5 seconds by using a vortex mixer.
- ② Pierce the sealing film of well 12 by using a new 1 mL pipette tip.
- ③ Take out 1.30 mL of AD153 Barcode Primer 4 and add it to well 12.



Tips

Ensure that no bubble exists at the bottom of the well.

Sequencing

1. In the main interface of the control software of the sequencer, tap  in the upper-right corner to open the login interface.
2. Enter the username (**user**) and password (**123**) and tap **Login**.
3. Tap **Sequence**. Enter DNB ID in the **DNB ID** box.



Tips

Ensure that DNB ID is consistent with that of input in ZLIMS.

4. Select **Customize**, and set the length and barcode according to the figure below. Then, tap .

5. Place the tube that contains the DNB loading mixture into the tube bracket of the reagent compartment.
6. Scan the reagent cartridge ID by using a scanner or manually enter the ID and tap .
7. Push the sequencing cartridge into the reagent compartment and close the compartment door.
8. Scan the flow cell ID of by using a barcode scanner or manually input the flow cell ID and tap .
9. Press the attachment button on the flow cell stage to install the flow cell and close the door of the compartment.
10. After reviewing all information, tap **Sequence** and select **Yes**.
The interface displays real-time sequencing progress, and you can operate the device if needed.

11. After the sequencing is completed, the analysis software automatically starts the analysis.

Viewing and downloading the report

Tips

You can click to download the reports and results of all samples in the same batch.

1. In the main interface of ZLIMS, click the number under **Report Today** to open the Analysis Report page.
2. Set the query term in the Query area and click to locate the sample. Click the link in the **Analysis type** column.
3. Click in the **Report** column to view the report.